Name _____

C1 **Wordlist** Unit 10

Navigate

Here is a list of useful or new words from Unit 10 of Navigate C1 Coursebook. You can insert your own translation.
Words marked with a key (🔑) all appear in the *Oxford 3000*.

adj = adjective *conj* = conjunction *phr v* = phrasal verb *phr* = phrase *pron* = pronoun
adv = adverb *n* = noun *pl* = plural *prep* = preposition *v* = verb

a raw deal *n* /ə ˈrɔː diːl/	_____	Part-time workers often get a raw deal.
advocate *v* /ˈædvəkeɪt/	_____	The scheme advocates self-sufficiency by strengthening the economies of small communities.
alteration *n* /ˌɔːltəˈreɪʃn/	_____	We had to make some alterations to the contract.
appetite *n* /ˈæpɪtaɪt/	_____	Digital has not satisfied the human appetite for moving, for meeting and for touching.
at your fingertips *phr* /æt jɔː(r) ˈfɪŋgətɪps/	_____	Don't worry – you have the solution at your fingertips.
be bound by *phr* /bi ˈbaʊnd baɪ/	_____	Official organizations like hotels are bound by safety regulations.
bead *n* /biːd/	_____	My necklace broke and the beads spilt all over the floor.
bear fruit *phr* /beə(r) ˈfruːt/	_____	In time, the new ideas will bear fruit.
break new ground *phr* /ˌbreɪk njuː ˈgraʊnd/	_____	The company really broke new ground with their dating app.
change our world 🔑 *phr* /ˌtʃeɪndʒ ɑː(r) ˈwɜːld/	_____	There is no doubt that social media is changing our world.
congestion *n* /kənˈdʒestʃən/	_____	Finding someone to share your car journey can cut down on traffic congestion.
consensus *n* /kənˈsensəs/	_____	We need to reach consensus about what action to take.
conventional wisdom *phr* /kənˌvenʃənl ˈwɪzdəm/	_____	Conventional wisdom is that the internet and smartphones are changing our world.
dated 🔑 *adj* /ˈdeɪtɪd/	_____	The music of many rock stars from the 20th century now seems dated.
deposit 🔑 *v* /dɪˈpɒzɪt/	_____	We go to a recycling centre about once a month, where we deposit all our recyclable waste.
easier said than done *phr* /ˌiːziə(r) ˈsed ðæn ˌdʌn/	_____	I wanted to make better use of my old clothes, but that's easier said than done.
financial woes *phr* /fəˈnænʃl wəʊz/	_____	This loan is a good temporary solution to my financial woes.
flooded (with) 🔑 *adj* /ˈflʌdɪd wɪð/	_____	We've never been flooded with new ideas for products.
fork (out) *v* /fɔːk aʊt/	_____	Some people don't like forking out large amounts of money on new clothes.
fuel 🔑 *v* /ˈfjuːəl/	_____	The Industrial Revolution was fuelled by the wealth and power that existed in Europe at the time.
fund 🔑 *v* /fʌnd/	_____	The government needed to find a way to fund the war effort.
fundamental shift 🔑 *phr* /ˌfʌndəˈmentl ʃɪft/	_____	This invention of the compass was the key to a fundamental shift in the economics of the world.
gadget *n* /ˈgædʒɪt/	_____	I don't use this gadget any more because it seems to use an excessive amount of power.
get your hands on (something) *phr* /get jɔː(r) ˈhændz ɒn ˌsʌmθɪŋ/	_____	What's the best way to get my hands on some quick money?
go overdrawn *phr* /gəʊ ˌəʊvəˈdrɔːn/	_____	Going overdrawn at the bank is nonsensical because you end up owing them money.
go under *phr v* /gəʊ ˈʌndə(r)/	_____	Higher costs will lead to many companies going under.
hardship *n* /ˈhɑːdʃɪp/	_____	Liverpool suffered great economic hardship in post-industrial Britain.

Photocopiable © Oxford University Press 2016

Name _____

C1 **Wordlist** Unit 10

Navigate

hard up *adj* /ˌhɑːd ˈʌp/	_____	I'm a bit hard up at the moment so I'm not having a holiday this year.
initiative *n* /ɪˈnɪʃətɪv/	_____	The scheme was launched in 2007 as part of an initiative called Transition Towns.
innovation *n* /ˌɪnəˈveɪʃn/	_____	I think smartphones are the most useful innovation of the last twenty years.
interaction *n* /ˌɪntərˈækʃn/	_____	In the digital age, there is a real necessity for a live experience, for physical interaction.
ironic *adj* /aɪˈrɒnɪk/	_____	It's ironic that compasses helped Europe to grow wealthy, because they were a Chinese invention.
irrespective *adv* /ˌɪrɪˈspektɪv/	_____	The restaurant will be busy irrespective of what time we get there.
issue *v* /ˈɪʃuː/	_____	It's thought that the dollar sign was first used on money bags issued by the United States Mint.
levy *v* /ˈlevi/	_____	The government decided to levy a new tax on frozen food products.
live from hand to mouth *phr* /lɪv frɒm ˌhænd tə ˈmaʊθ/	_____	I'm living from hand to mouth at the moment – I never have any spare money.
lose money *phr* /luːz ˈmʌni/	_____	I have never lost money investing in the stock market.
lose out to *phr* /luːz ˈaʊt tə/	_____	Businesses have always complained about losing out to new ways of doing things.
lucrative *adj* /ˈluːkrətɪv/	_____	Live performances have become more lucrative than recordings or downloads.
luxury *n* /ˈlʌkʃəri/	_____	I never spend money on luxuries like chocolate or flowers.
make (ends meet) *v* /ˌmeɪk endz ˈmiːt/	_____	I know people who struggle to make ends meet at the end of the month.
manage (your) money *phr* /ˌmænɪdʒ jə(r) ˈmʌni/	_____	Most people I know try to manage their money.
mindfulness *n* /ˈmaɪndflnəs/	_____	It's difficult to experience true mindfulness in today's digital world.
monetary *adj* /ˈmʌnɪtri/	_____	Today there are a number of complementary monetary schemes around the world.
obsolete *adj* /ˈɒbsəliːt/	_____	I think cars driven by people will be obsolete within twenty years.
on the breadline *phr* /ɒn ðə ˈbredlaɪn/	_____	After my business started doing well, I was never on the breadline again.
on the face of it *phr* /ɒn ðə ˈfeɪs əv ɪt/	_____	On the face of it, the sharing economy has numerous benefits.
peppercorn *n* /ˈpepəkɔːn/	_____	I always buy whole peppercorns, not ground black pepper.
pioneer *n* /ˌpaɪəˈnɪə(r)/	_____	Buddy Holly was a pioneer in the world of rock and roll.
positive development *phr* /ˌpɒzətɪv dɪˈveləpmənt/	_____	There is considerable debate about whether they are a positive development or not.
radical departure *phr* /ˈrædɪkl dɪˈpɑːtʃə(r)/	_____	This restaurant is a radical departure in the appreciation of food.
rationale *n* /ˌræʃəˈnɑːl/	_____	I don't understand the rationale for having this meeting after everyone else has gone home.
reassuring *adj* /ˌriːəˈʃɔːrɪŋ/	_____	I find it reassuring that digital technology hasn't replaced all aspects of communication.
reciprocal *adj* /rɪˈsɪprəkl/	_____	Timebanking is a reciprocal service exchange where time, not money, is the unit of the currency.
reconditioned *adj* /ˌriːkənˈdɪʃnd/	_____	I've got a reconditioned radio from the 1950s that I'm trying to sell.

Photocopiable © Oxford University Press 2016

Name _____

C1 **Wordlist** Unit 10

Navigate

redeem *v* /rɪ'diːm/	_____	Unfortunately the date on these vouchers has expired, so you can't redeem them.
regime *n* /reɪ'ʒiːm/	_____	I'm loving my new exercise regime – it's really having a positive effect on me.
revolutionize *v* /ˌrevə'luːʃənaɪz/	_____	Electricity has revolutionized virtually every aspect of modern life.
ring the changes *phr* /rɪŋ ðə 'tʃeɪndʒɪz/	_____	It's important to ring the changes with your exercise regime, otherwise you'll get bored.
sharing economy *phr* /'ʃeərɪŋ ɪˌkɒnəmi/	_____	The sharing economy has really taken off in recent years.
shift rapidly 🔑 *phr* /ʃɪft 'ræpɪdli/	_____	The way we communicate has shifted rapidly over the last ten years.
short of money *adj* /ʃɔːt ɒv 'mʌni/	_____	When I was a student, I was always short of money.
so last year *phr* /səʊ lɑːst jɜː(r)/	_____	Using a desktop PC is so last year!
spring up *phr v* /sprɪŋ 'ʌp/	_____	It's the internet which has allowed all these different sites to spring up.
start out *phr v* /stɑːt 'aʊt/	_____	I had to learn very quickly when I started out as a teacher.
sweep *v* /swiːp/	_____	I'm going to talk to you today about an exciting revolution which is sweeping our world.
take over 🔑 *phr v* /teɪk 'əʊvə(r)/	_____	When you can't see, your other senses take over.
take some beating *phr* /teɪk səm 'biːtɪŋ/	_____	His new world record will take some beating.
the last word *n* /ðə lɑːst 'wɜːd/	_____	Some people are always searching for the last word in design.
to say the least *phr* /tə seɪ ðə 'liːst/	_____	There needs to be some form of basic regulation, to say the least.
trace 🔑 *v* /treɪs/	_____	The concept of time currencies can be traced back to the early nineteenth century.
traverse *v* /trə'vɜːs/	_____	The compass provided people with a reliable method of traversing the world's oceans.
undermine *v* /ˌʌndə'maɪn/	_____	The sharing economy is likely to undermine traditional businesses such as hotels or taxis.
unpaid *adj* /ˌʌn'peɪd/	_____	I'd rather do unpaid work than do nothing at all.
vicinity *n* /və'sɪnəti/	_____	This invention displays the strength of Wi-fi signals in your vicinity.
wealthy *adj* /'welθi/	_____	I managed to get by, but I was never wealthy.
well off *adj* /wel 'ɒf/	_____	It's better to be a little hard up than extremely well off.
withdraw 🔑 *v* /wɪθ'drɔː/	_____	I'd like to withdraw 200 euros, please.

Photocopiable © Oxford University Press 2016